# Setting the Stage: Quality of Place and the Economy



Michael LeVert State Economist State Planning Office December 6, 2010

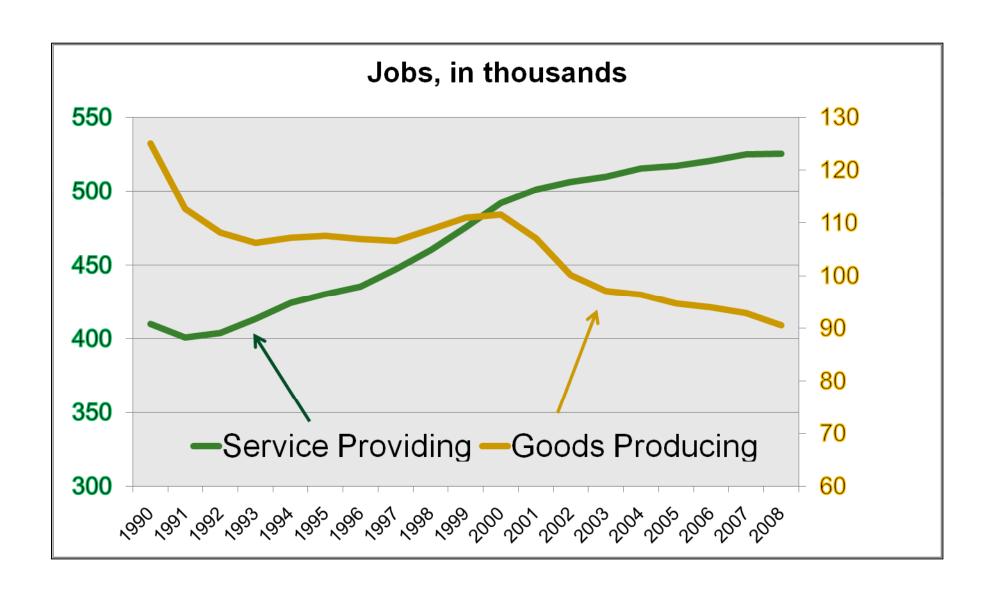
# Three things to remember about Quality of Place

- 1. Quality of Place is about jobs
- 2. Quality of Place is about attracting people
- Quality of Place needs a continuing commitment

#### 1. Quality of Place is about jobs

- Creating jobs from place-based assets
- Growing our economy
- Identifying, leveraging, and promoting what makes Maine unique and exceptional

#### The world has changed, and quickly



#### But that's not the whole story....

 Successful companies are adding value to our natural resources in new ways









#### Costs are still important, but....

- Quality of Place is not a substitute for lowering costs and infrastructure improvements.
- But we know that businesses are less bound by traditional factors
- And we know that businesses are more tied to:
  - Technology and Innovation
  - New markets and Niche Products
  - Smart People

# And so, we need an organizing framework that recognizes that:

- Times have changed
- There will always be someplace cheaper
- The role of our natural resources is changing
- Human Capital is the key to economic growth

This is good news for Maine!

#### Economic development in Maine

- Pine Tree Zones
- ETIFs
- TIFs
- BETE
- BETR
- Historic Tax Credits
- Boatbuilder Tax Credits
- FAME

- MTI
- Small Enterprise Growth Fund
- Job Retraining Programs
- Jobs and Investment Tax Credits
- R&D Tax Credits
- Seed Capital Credits

Etc., etc., etc.

### What are we trying to do?

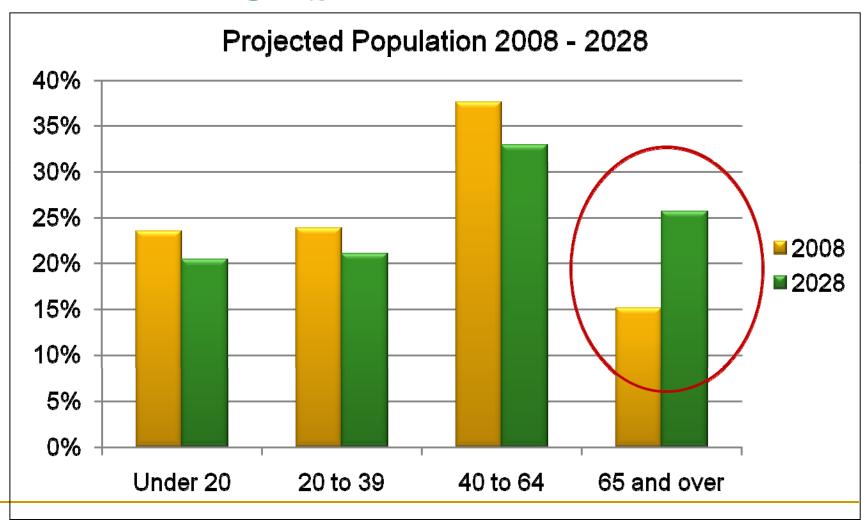
The answer must be: Attract and Keep People



# 2. Quality of Place is about attracting people

- Always where Maine has prospered, it's been dependent on an ability to attract people
  - Millinocket, 1900
  - Greater Portland, 2000's
- Any serious economic development strategy must have a plan to attract people

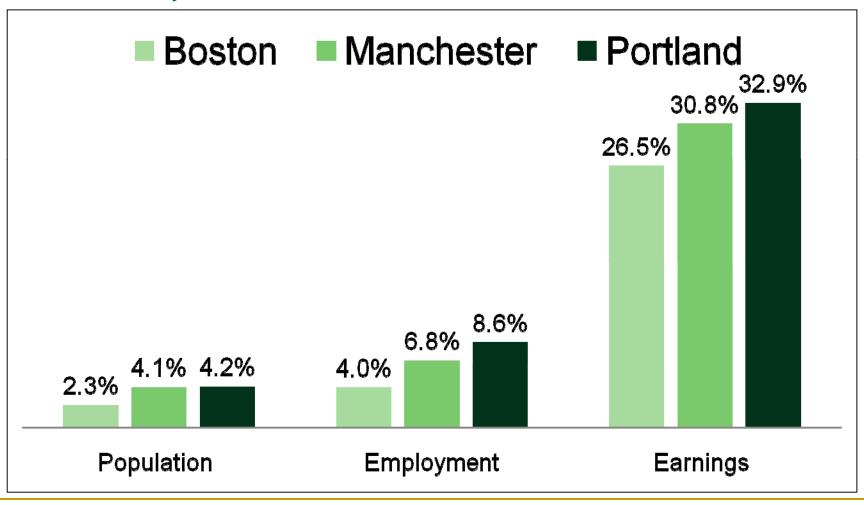
# You cannot grow an economy with these demographics



#### Research shows that:

- Skilled workers and young families want to live close to Quality of Place amenities
- The knowledge economy, the tourism industry, the value-added manufacturing economy all depend heavily on Quality of Place for their human capital.
- Places with favorable Quality of Place characteristics, even in rural areas, experience more economic and population growth.

### Population, Employment, Earnings Growth, 2001-2008



# Quality of Place is about attracting people, ideas, investments, entrepreneurship



# We are being willfully ignorant if we think we can grow our economy and look the same way we do today

Race and ethnicity, 2008	Percent of Population
Born in U.S.	96%
English-only Homes	93%
Born in Maine	64%
White	95%

### 3. Quality of Place needs a continuing commitment

- This is not business as usual!
- We have a lot of work to do to get this "on the ground"
- LD 1389 creates the institutional framework to move Quality of Place forward

# LD 1389 An Act to create regional quality of place investment strategies for high-value jobs, products, and services in Maine

- Establishes Q of P Council to coordinate <u>state and</u> regional Q of P investment strategies
- Defines those strategies as comprising:
  - landscape protection, including working landscapes;
  - downtown revitalization and historic preservation;
  - support for the arts, culture, tourism, and outdoor recreation;
  - public access to lands and waters;
  - support for related workforce development

#### LD 1389

- Puts local people in charge of economic development, with regional and state assistance
  - Empowers the EDDs to integrate Q of P investment strategies into their regional plans
  - Directs the Council to develop standards to help the EDDs

#### LD 1389

- Allows state funding agencies to coordinate their grant-making strategies, and to create preference points for Q of P investments
  - Directs council to serve as interagency coordinator
- Directs the council to develop benchmarks and performance measures, and report back to legislature

## Three things to remember about Quality of Place

- 1. Quality of Place is about jobs
- 2. Quality of Place is about attracting people
- Quality of Place needs a continuing commitment

Thank you!